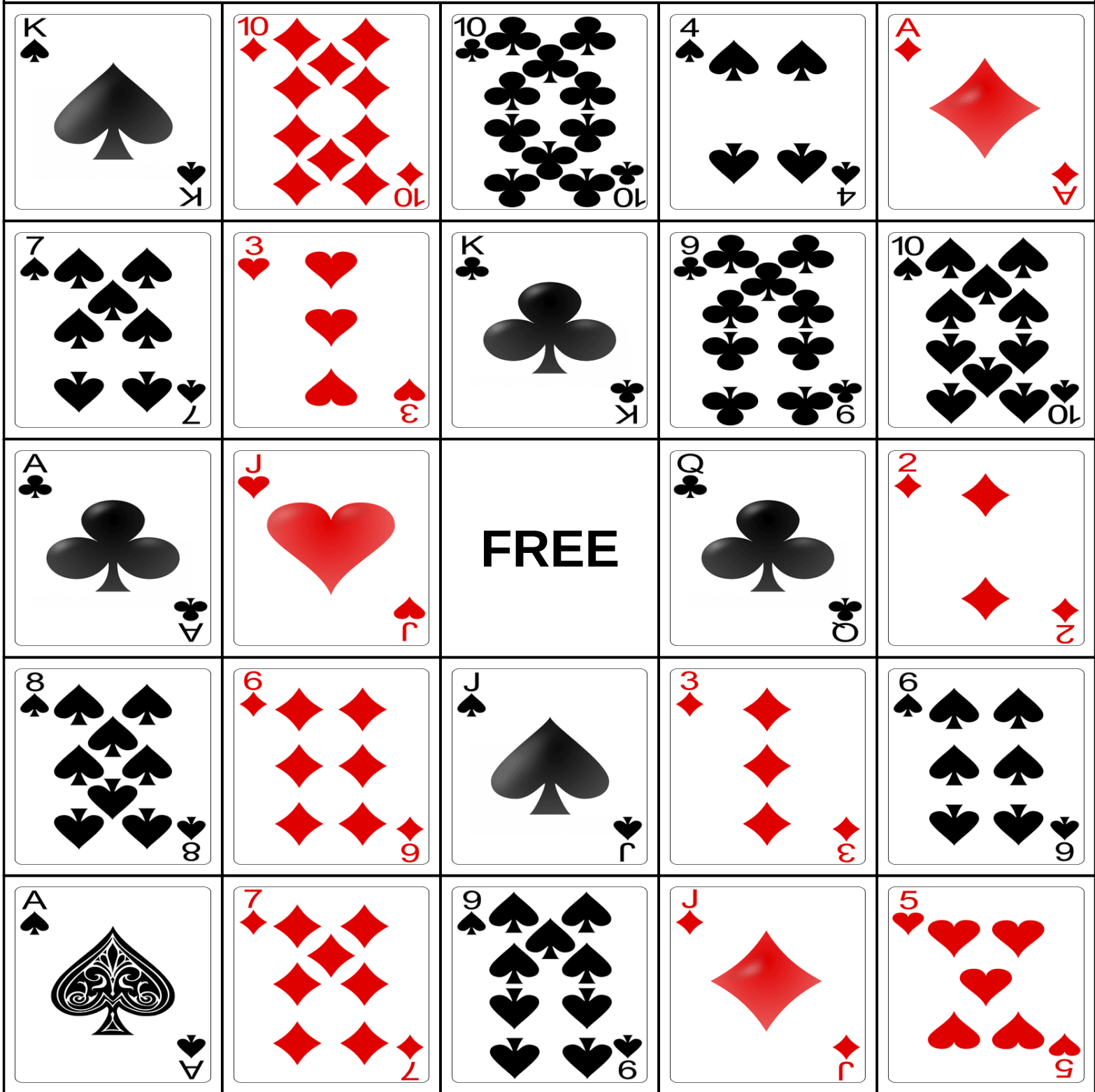
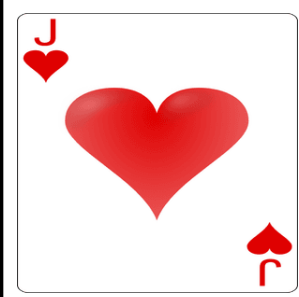
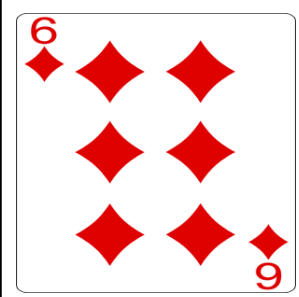
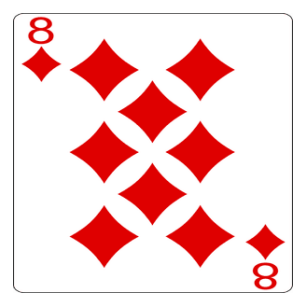
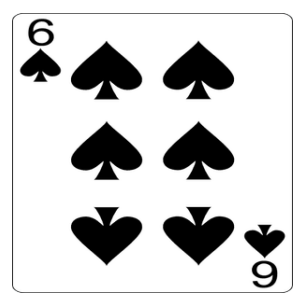
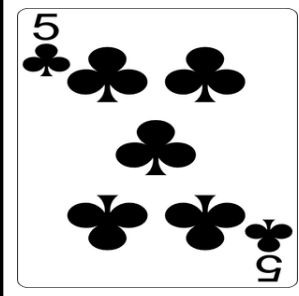
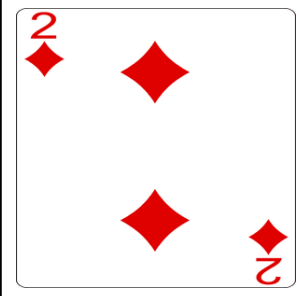
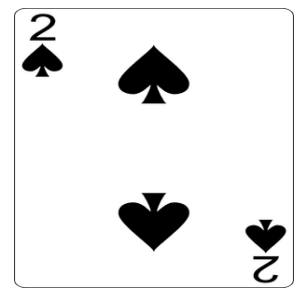
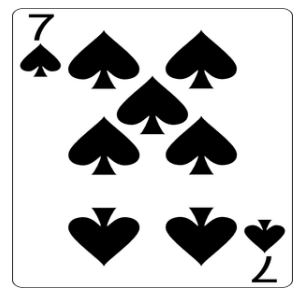
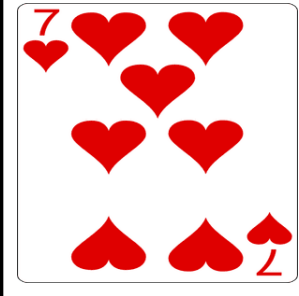
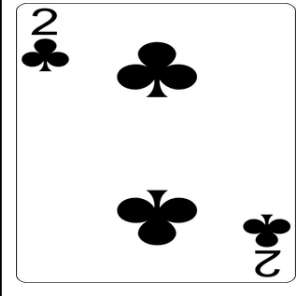
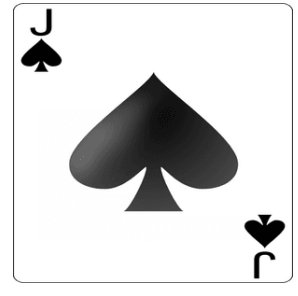
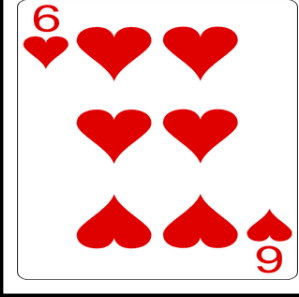
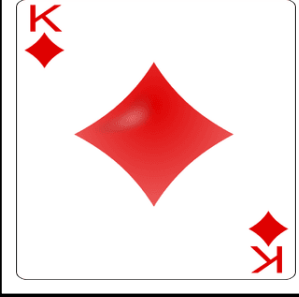
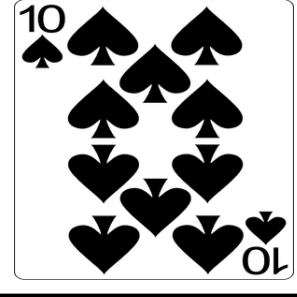
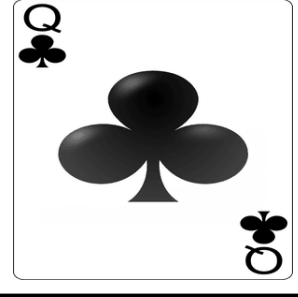
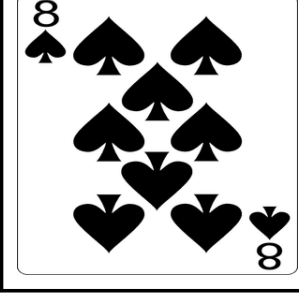
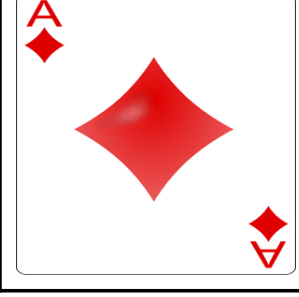
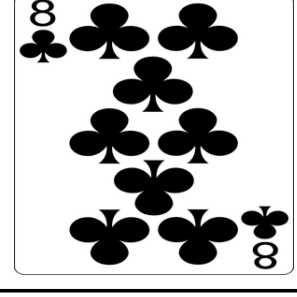
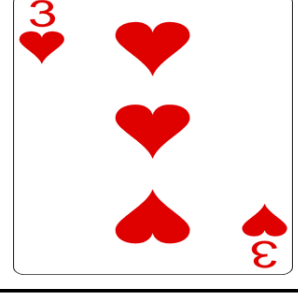
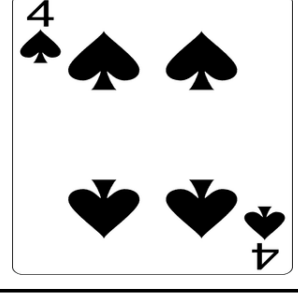


Sandra*Double Nickles*Birthday



Sandra*Double Nickles*Birthday

				
				
		FREE		
				
				

Sandra*Double Nickles*Birthday

